



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГУСЕЙНОВА

Имя: ЭЛИНА

Отчество: МАРАТОВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.a.

Вариант 2.

1. work
2. push
3. ideas
4. gates

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion! Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

Task 1.c.

- 1) For the speaker passion is what personally makes them to keep going. ~~It is stressed~~
- 2) Passion is the strongest feeling that makes one keep going.
- 3) Correct usage of stressing and pausing makes it easier to catch the main idea of the speech.

Task 2.

- 1) ~~Well~~ Well, I wouldn't let my work mingle with my ^{privat} ~~personal~~ live. My work has a great influence and that, sadly, had led to a point where my own children ~~can~~ refuse to call me.
- 2) My family doesn't have a say in any of my projects. They simply don't have enough knowledge to give a good advise. However, I would appreciate their opinion in family matters.
- 3) They can always ask for an advise but there's no better way to learn as not on your mistakes. This is how I became successful and that's how other people made





it to the peak ~~years~~ decades ago.

4) Sustainability is a key factor for every successful business. I make sure you'll remain on top no matter what future has in store for you. Heads of my projects are people who share my point of view.

5) I am a confident person, so I'm not bothered with public criticism. If I'm sure in my ^{decision} ~~decision~~ ~~decision~~ then it's the right one. If anything happens I know I can make my way out of it.

6) Be sure in yourself. If you think you possess the right knowledge then do what you think is right. Even ~~if~~ if you'll make a mistake you'll be smart enough to fix it.

Task 3.

1) Unless conflicting organizational priorities are resolved productivity will significantly decrease.

"Unless" shows that if problems aren't solved the productivity will decrease. * with "if" the structure of the sentence would be changed and "will" will be "won't".

2) Communication is an essential skill of success in modern workplace.

It highlights the importance of ~~communication~~ communication.

4. To thrive organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

It shows that risk-taking is a key factor to ~~thrive~~ thrive nowadays and you can't be ~~so~~ successful without it.

3. There is a ^{global} ~~societal~~ shift occurring in societal values toward sustainability.

It highlights an occurring tendency ~~nowadays~~ nowadays.





5)

Task 4.

2) D

Ralph had gone mad after you had mentioned his ~~first~~ need to retire.

6) A

Tara always couldn't stay at one place for long and now she's gone again, this time camping ~~some~~ in India.

5) B

You don't need all the ingredients for the recipe just have the key ones and it'll be fine.

4) B

It's been raining all night without a stop.

3) B

My neighbour~~s~~ has promised me to take our argument about property boundaries to the court.



2) A. Maggie is ~~bad~~ ~~tempered~~. It is so easy Maggie is unhinged. Her mood changes constantly without a reason.

1) B. Neil's situation hit the bottom when he spent six months unemployed.

~~For~~

10) D

We'll send you any further information about changes in the examination specifications.

9) A. Many people are unwilling to become entrepreneurs in the current state of economy.

8) C. After spending six months in the ~~Res~~ nursing home, Simon is ready to go.

Task 5.

1-C

7 E

2-B

8 D, I

3-~~B~~ J

9-K

4-A

10-F, G

5-L

6-H

Historical Documentary Script.

Purpose: observe and give the information ~~abe~~ about past.





Audience: For people interested in history and past.

Language Features: Past tense, description of a scene, "annals of history".

Political Speech.

Purpose: to encourage people make certain ~~decisions~~ choices.

Audience: mainly for adults and elderly people.

Language Features: the usage of "must", "future ... depends on ..." typical for this genre.

Scientific Article.

Purpose: present an information on deeper level about something.

Audience: scientists, interested people (adults)

Language Features: ~~special~~ special terms, CI words, "sample", "multi-variable regression model".

Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: to ~~share~~ give a way to your emotions, to capture memories.

Audience: the author of the diary, ~~young~~ children and teenagers.

Language Features: Direct speech, past tense, retelling of events.

Business News:

Purpose: make a report of recent changes in business world.

Audience: business man/women

Language Features: special terms, "stock market", "traditional industries".



Crime Thriller Novel.

Purpose: to tell an interesting ~~story~~ thrilling story, and to entertain people.

Audience: mostly young adults, females.

Language Features: "murderer", "victim", words related to suspense building.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1; Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy because usage of cars is not the only thing ~~that~~ that causes pollution.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning cars would lessen air pollution and make cities cleaner.

Fallacy 2; Sentence 7.

Explanation: car drivers are not the only ones who cause accidents, ~~pede~~ pedestrians and cyclists also can cause ~~the~~ accidents.

Improved sentence: For instance, if cars were banned, there would be less ~~car~~ car accidents, ensuring more safety for pedestrians and cyclists.



Fallacy 3 : Sentence 9.

Explanation: Not only cars make noise and take up space. People and cafes do so too.

Improved sentence: As a result banning cars would transform city centers into more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 4 : Sentence 4

Explanation: Care drivers sometimes care not only for ~~their~~ their own convenience, there might be an emergency and due to it they may be in rush.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centers are usually ~~inconsiderate~~ inconsiderate and tend to care about their own convenience.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 2.

Explanation: banning cars won't solve all the problems. There're other factors that influence on public safety and air ~~for~~ pollution. People also contribute to this problems.

Improved sentence: Consequently, many argue that banning cars in city centers is a good way to lessen these problems.

